

## ПТYХІАКН ЕРГАЕIA



$\Sigma \Pi О Y \triangle A \Sigma T H \Sigma: ~ X P H \Sigma T O \Sigma ~ A N T I O X O \Sigma$


ANTIPPIO 2018

ЕүкрíӨŋкє $\alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau \eta \nu \tau \rho ı \mu \lambda \lambda \eta ́ ~ \varepsilon \xi \varepsilon \tau \alpha \sigma \tau \tau \kappa \eta ́ ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \tau \rho о \pi \eta ์$
Aviíppı, / /

ЕПІТРОПН АЕІО $К О Г Н \Sigma Н \Sigma$




## IINAKAE EIKON日N

Eıкóva 1: Пара́ $\delta \varepsilon \imath \gamma \mu \alpha$ WBAN<br>Eıкóva 2: Пара́б $\varepsilon ч \gamma \mu \alpha$ WPAN<br>Euкóva 3: Па $\alpha \dot{\delta} \delta \varepsilon \gamma \mu \alpha$ WLAN<br>Eiкóva 4: Парáסєıү $\mu \alpha$ WMAN<br>Eiкóva 5: Парáסєıү $\mu \alpha$ WWAN<br>Eıкóva 6: Tú $\pi о \imath \alpha ı \sigma \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v$<br>Eıко́vа 7: Пара́ $\varepsilon \varepsilon \imath \gamma \mu \alpha \alpha \imath \sigma \theta \tau \eta ŋ \rho \alpha$<br>Eıко́vа 8: Пара́ঠєъүна толодоүі́аs<br><br>Eıкóva 10: Пара́ $\delta \varepsilon \imath \gamma \mu \alpha$ ато́ $\mu$ оv<br>Eıкóva 11: $\Delta ŋ \eta \lambda \varepsilon \kappa \tau \rho ı \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \tau \iota \mu \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ v \lambda ı \kappa ळ ́ v ~$<br><br>Eıкóva 13: E $\xi \alpha \sigma \theta \varepsilon ́ v ı \sigma \eta 2 \mu$<br>Eıкóva 14: E $\xi \alpha \sigma \theta \varepsilon ́ v ı \sigma \eta ~ 5 \mu$<br>Eıкóva 15: E $\xi \alpha \sigma \theta$ ह́vı $\sigma \eta 10 \mu$<br>Eıкóva 16: E $\xi \alpha \sigma \theta \varepsilon ́ v ı \sigma \eta ~ 20 \mu$

## Пєрıє о́ $\mu \varepsilon v \alpha$

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## ПЕРІАНЧН




 (Wireless Local Area Networks, WLAN), $\alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha ́ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \tau \alpha ~ \alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v \alpha ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v ~$ (Wireless Sensors Networks, WSN), $\chi \rho \eta \sigma \mu о \pi о \iota o v ́ v \tau \alpha ı ~ \varepsilon \cup \rho \varepsilon ́ \omega \varsigma ~ к \alpha ı ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi о v v ~ \gamma i v \varepsilon ı ~ \alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha i ́ \tau \eta \tau о ~$

 $\alpha \pi o ́ \alpha v \tau \alpha ́ ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ı ~ \eta ~ \varepsilon ́ v v o ı \alpha ~ \tau \omega v ~ \ll 3 A \gg: ~ \varepsilon \pi ı к o \imath \omega \omega v i ́ \alpha ~ о \pi о v \delta \eta ́ \pi о \tau \varepsilon ~(A n y w h e r e), ~ о \pi о \tau \varepsilon \delta \dot{\eta} \pi о \tau \varepsilon$ (Anytime), каı $\mu \varepsilon$ олоюov $\delta \dot{\eta} \pi о \tau \varepsilon$ (Anyone).











 $\kappa . \lambda \pi$.). Н $\chi \rho \eta ์ \sigma \eta ~ \tau \omega \nu$ WSNs $\delta \varepsilon v \pi \varepsilon \rho \ldots \rho i ́ \zeta \varepsilon \tau \alpha l ~ \varphi v \sigma ı \kappa \alpha ́ ~ \mu o ́ v o ~ \sigma \tau о v \varsigma ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \pi \alpha ́ v \omega ~ \tau о \mu \varepsilon i ́ ̧ ~ \alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha ́ ~$





## ЕІІАГЛГН












 ко́бтоs. [Абט́pната $\Delta i ́ \kappa \tau v \alpha] ~$









 $Н v \omega \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega v$ Подıтє1ఱ́v. [Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks]





 викодо́тєрๆ. Характпрıбтוко́ $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon ı \gamma \mu \alpha ~ \chi \rho \eta ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ U W S N ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \sigma \tau ı \varsigma ~ \pi \lambda \alpha \tau \varphi o ́ \rho \mu \varepsilon \varsigma ~$





 каı $\delta 1 \alpha \sigma \omega ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma$.






 $\tau \alpha$ олтька́.

## KEФAАAIO 1 - AЕYPMATE E EIIKOINQNIE

## 1.1. ГENIKA - AEYPMATE E EIIKOINQNIE







 $\varepsilon \pi \iota \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \imath ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \alpha v \alpha \mu \varepsilon ́ v \varepsilon \tau \alpha ı ~ v \alpha ~ \delta \omega ́ \sigma o v v ~ \alpha к о ́ \mu \eta ~ \mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha \lambda v ́ \tau \varepsilon \rho \eta ~ \grave{\theta} \eta \eta \sigma \eta ~ \sigma \tau о \nu ~ \tau о \mu \varepsilon ́ \alpha ~ \tau \omega v ~ \alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \omega v$ ел兀коишตvióv.











 [Kєpaíє̧ Aøv́ $\rho \mu \alpha \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ Z \varepsilon v ́ \xi \varepsilon ı \varsigma] ~$

### 1.2 Tı $\varepsilon ́ v \alpha ı ~ \tau \alpha ~ \alpha \sigma u ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v \alpha ~$








 Area Networks), $\tau \alpha$ абט́pи $\alpha \tau \alpha$ тотıк $\alpha$ סíктv $\alpha$ WLANs (Wireless Local Area Networks), $\tau \alpha$ $\alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \alpha \mu \eta \tau \rho о \pi о \lambda \imath \tau \iota \alpha \dot{\delta} \dot{\kappa} \kappa \tau v \alpha$ WMAN (Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks) $\kappa \alpha \iota \tau \alpha$


 ［Wireless Communications－Goldsmith］

## 1.3 इv́ $\gamma \kappa \rho เ \sigma \eta \alpha \sigma v ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \eta \varsigma-\varepsilon v \sigma v ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \eta \varsigma \delta \kappa \tau v ́ \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma$


 $\varepsilon \vee \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \eta$ ．

| No | Характпрıбтıќ | Evoúphata | Ađúphata |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Еүката́бтабп |  $\kappa \alpha \lambda \dot{\omega} \delta ı \alpha)$ | Eúко入П |
| 2 | Opatótnta ко́ $\mu$ ßои $\mu \varepsilon$ ко́ $\mu ß$ ои бто íठıо סíkтuo | К $\dot{\theta} \theta \varepsilon$ ко́ $\mu \beta$ оऽ $\sigma \varepsilon$ عvбúриато <br>  uró入otrous | По入ú кó $\mu \beta$ ı $\delta \varepsilon v$ $\mu \pi о \rho о u ́ v ~ v \alpha ~ \alpha к о u ́ \sigma o u v ~$ व́入入оu̧ ко́ $\mu$ ßouç tou סıктúou |
| 3 | Opatótทta aró <br>  | Ta ठíkTua عívaı aópata $\sigma \varepsilon$ á $\lambda \lambda \alpha$ घvбúpuata סíktua．H тароиđía عvós $\varepsilon v \sigma u ́ p \mu a t o u ~ ठ ו к т u ́ o u ~ ठ \varepsilon v ~$ <br>  घvoúp $\mu a t o u$ ठıктúou | Ta aбúp $\mu$ тта סíkтua عívaı ouxvá opatá $\sigma \varepsilon$ <br>  ＇Eva aбúp <br>  тఇv atóסoõ ád $\lambda \lambda \omega v$ aбúp $\mu a t \omega v$ ठוктú $\omega v$ ． |
| 4 | Xpóvos غүката́бтабпऽ |  <br>  | лıүо́тєро（סॄv <br>  đuvঠદ́のモIS） |
| 5 | Kóotos | ＾ıүо́тєро（тє́тоıа Ethernet， <br>  ठаттаทๆра́） | Пєріббо́тєра （aбúp ato। $^{\prime}$ тробариоүві́ऽ каı опиєía тро́бßаопs عívaı аркєта́ акрıß́̉́） |
| 6 |  хрฑ́бтп | H סuvatótఇTa oúvס̌ans عívaı סuvatí нóvo троऽ ท́ ато́ тіऽ <br>  $\varepsilon к т \varepsilon i ́ v \varepsilon т а ı ~ \eta ~ к а \lambda \omega \delta i ́ \omega \sigma \eta ~ ठ ı к т и ́ о u ~$ | H ठuvatótףTa <br>  тє́ра ато́ та ópıa tns <br>  סıктúou |
| 7 | Kıvทtıкótnta |  <br>  итолоүוбтє́ऽ $\mu \varepsilon$ то ठі́ктио） |  otov aбúp $\alpha$ वто хри́бтп бúvঠृఠп वто ठі́ктטо каı $\varepsilon$ єाккoוv $\omega$ vía $\mu \varepsilon$ ád $\lambda$ ous хрйбтєऽ ото।のסŋ́тотє отіүий，отоиסŋ்́тотє） |


| 8 | A¢ıотıбтia |  swithes عívaı a६ıómıбта $\varepsilon ा \varepsilon ı ס ́ n ́ ~$ О о катабкєиабтє́s દ́Xouv $\beta \varepsilon \lambda t ı \mu \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta ~ t \varepsilon \chi v o \lambda o y i ́ a ~ y ı a ~$ аркєтє́ऽ ठєкаєтієऽ） |  عáv то ки́ріо т $\mu \grave{\mu} \mu$ а <br>  катаррєúбとı о入óк入про то ठі́ктиo $\theta$ a عппргабтєі） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | Taxútnta к $\alpha$ عúpos そผ́vns | Y $\Psi \eta \lambda$ ń $\varepsilon$ ć $\omega ¢ 100 \mathrm{mbps}$ | X $\alpha \mu \eta \lambda \grave{\prime}$ ह́ $\omega \varsigma 54$ mbps（ <br>  пр $\boldsymbol{\tau}$ о́ко $\lambda$ 人о） |
| 10 | K $\alpha \lambda \omega \dot{\omega}$ ¢ $\alpha$ |  | ＾عוтоupүยí бта раб̈оки́ $\boldsymbol{\mu} \boldsymbol{\tau} \alpha$ ка। нıкроки́ната |
| 11 | Hubs kal switches | Nat | Oxt |
| 12 | Aбфо́入ııа |  лоүıбніко́，о́тшs лоүібнкко́ firewall к．лт．） |  би́ната абúp ${ }^{\text {atins }}$ $\varepsilon$ птікoivwvías та६ıбॄúouv otov á́pa каı $\mu$ торои́v عúко入а va Uтоклатои́v $\alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha ́$ $\beta \varepsilon \lambda t i \omega ́ v o v t a \mid$ <br>  |
| 13 | Túto | Local Area Network（LAN） Metropolitan Area network（MAN） Wide Area Network（WAN） | 1．Мє биүкоо́tๆбף каı $\alpha \rho \chi$ เтєктоvıкй סıктúou <br> －$\Delta о \mu \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ v \alpha$ <br> －Aסó $\mu \eta \tau \alpha$ <br> 2． $\mathrm{M} \varepsilon \tau \eta v \pi \varepsilon \rho เ o \chi n ́$ ко́入uษŋ̧ <br> －Wireless Local <br> Area <br> Network（WLAN） <br> －Wireless metropolitan Area network（WMAN） <br> －Wireless Wide Area Network（WWAN） <br> －Wireless Personal Area Network（WPAN） <br> 3． $\mathrm{M} \varepsilon \tau \eta \vee \tau \varepsilon \chi v o \lambda o \gamma i \alpha$ $\pi \rho о \sigma \pi \varepsilon ่ \lambda \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma$ <br> －GSM Network <br> －TDMA Networks <br> －CDMA Networks Tútol $\alpha \sigma u ́ p \mu \alpha \tau \omega v$ $\delta$ Іктú $\omega v$ |


|  |  |  | －Wi－Fi（802．11） <br> Networks <br> －Hyperlan2 Networks <br> －Bluetooth Networks <br> －Infrared Networks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | Про́тuta | 802.3 | － 802.11 a <br> － 802.11 b <br> － 802.11 g <br> － 802.11 n <br> － 802.11 ac |
| 15 | Aтஸ்خعıа oń $\mu$ атоs каı E§aఠӨغ́vion |  <br>  <br>  лүо́тєрєऽ） | Пعрıббо́тєро（入óүш пعрıббо́тєрクs тарє $\mu$ ßо入и́ऽ， аторро́чๆбпs， ठıáӨ入aoŋ каı avák $\lambda a \neq \eta$ к．$\lambda т$ ．） |
| 16 | Парєرßо入и́ | Лıүо́тєро（Ta סíkтua عívaı ао́рата $\sigma \varepsilon$ á $\lambda \lambda \alpha$ ع $\quad$ бט́p $\mu \alpha$ та ठі́ктua．H тароưóa عVós £voúpuatou ठıктúou <br>  á $\lambda$ 人ou єvбúpuato סі́ктиo） | Y $\uparrow \eta$ 入óтєрп （тіӨavótnta рабıотарєнßо入ஸ́v тои очві́入єта। <br>  व́ $\lambda \lambda \varepsilon \varsigma$ aбúp $\mu \alpha \tau \varsigma$ бu〒Kદบモ́ऽ ท́ <br>  тоі́хоו） |
| 17 | X $\rho$ óvos єүкаӨíסpuons <br>  | лıүо́тро | Пعрıбоо́тєро |
| 18 | Quality of Service | K $\alpha \lambda$ úte¢o | Фт $\omega$ хо́т $\varepsilon \rho 0$（ $\varepsilon$ दаıtías uџП入oú jitter， KaӨuotépクoŋ） |

## 













 $\mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha \pi о \sigma \tau \alpha ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha \tau \alpha ́ ~ \tau \eta ~ \delta \varepsilon к \alpha \varepsilon \tau i ́ \alpha ~ 1905-1915 . ~ A \pi o ́ ~ \tau o ́ \tau \varepsilon ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \chi \rho ı ~ \sigma \eta ́ \mu \varepsilon \rho \alpha ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi о v v ~$



 $\varepsilon \pi \iota \tau \cup \chi \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ v o ~ \alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau о ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v o ~ \varepsilon \pi ı к о เ ข ต v ı \omega ́ v ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \chi \rho ı ~ \tau ı \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \mu \alpha \varsigma . ~[А \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \Delta i ́ к \tau v \alpha] ~$

## 1.5 К $\boldsymbol{\text { Ктך } \gamma о \rho i ́ \varepsilon \varsigma ~ A \sigma v ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \omega v ~ \Delta ı к \tau v ́ \omega v ~}$

## Aбv́p $\mu \alpha \tau \alpha \sigma \omega \mu \alpha \tau \iota \kappa \alpha ́$ ס́́ктv (Wireless Body Area Networks - WBANs).

T $\alpha$ WBAN $\alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda$ oúvtal $\alpha \pi o ́ ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha v ~ \alpha \rho ı \theta \mu o ́ ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v . ~ A v \tau o i ́ ~ o l ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~$






 Body Area Networks: Applications and Technologies]


Eıкóvo 1

## Абv́ $\mu \mu \tau \alpha \pi \rho о \sigma \omega \pi \iota \kappa \alpha ́$ סíктvа (Wireless Personal Area Networks - WPANs).

T $\alpha$ סíктva $\pi \rho о \sigma \omega \pi \iota к \eta ́ s ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı о \chi \eta ́ s ~(W i r e l e s s ~ P e r s o n a l ~ A r e a ~ N e t w o r k s ~-~ W P A N s) ~ \varepsilon i ́ v a ı ~$





 [Aбט́ $\mu \mu \alpha \tau \Delta$ íк $\tau v \alpha$ ]


Eıкóvo 2

## Абv́риата толики́ סíктvа (Wireless Local Area Networks - WLANs).

T $\alpha \alpha \sigma v ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \alpha$ толıка́ $\delta i ́ \kappa \tau v \alpha ~(W i r e l e s s ~ L o c a l ~ A r e a ~ N e t w o r k s ~-~ W L A N s) ~ \pi \alpha \rho \varepsilon ́ \chi o u v ~ v \psi \eta \lambda \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~$







[^0]
## Aбv́риата $\mu \eta \tau \rho о \pi о \lambda ı \tau \iota \alpha ́$ סíктv (Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks WMANs).



 (BWA) $\quad \gamma 1 \alpha$ то $\alpha \sigma v ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau о \quad \mu \eta \tau \rho о \pi о \lambda \iota \tau \iota к$ о́
 غ́к $\varphi \rho \alpha \sigma \eta$ WiMAX (Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access) $\alpha \pi$ ó $\mu 1 \alpha$

 $\mu \varepsilon$ то б $\mu \varepsilon$ ќo $\alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \pi \rho о ́ \sigma \beta \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma . ~ Н ~ \pi \rho \omega ́ \tau \eta ~ \alpha v \alpha \theta \varepsilon \omega ́ \rho \eta \sigma \eta ~ \tau о v ~ \pi \rho о \tau v ́ \pi о v ~ 802.16 ~$

 of Wireless Networks of WPAN, WLAN, WMAN and WWAN]

## HOW WIMAX WORKS



## 

T $\alpha$ WWAN ка入v́лтоטv $\pi \varepsilon \rho ı о \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \mu ı \alpha \varsigma ~ \eta ́ ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \sigma \sigma о \tau \varepsilon ́ \rho \omega v ~ \chi \omega \rho \omega ́ v ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha l ~ \varepsilon v \rho \varepsilon ́ \omega \varsigma ~$ $\delta i \alpha \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \alpha \sigma \tau \eta \nu \kappa \imath \eta \tau \eta ́ \tau \eta \lambda \varepsilon \varphi \omega v i ́ \alpha ~ \kappa \alpha ı \pi \alpha \rho \varepsilon ́ \chi \circ v v \tau \eta \nu \delta v \nu \alpha \tau o ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \varphi о \rho \alpha ́ \varsigma ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega v$. T $\alpha$ WWAN $\varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \gamma \nu \omega \sigma \tau \alpha ́ ~ \varepsilon \pi i ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \omega \varsigma ~ 3 G ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ 4 G ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v \alpha . ~$
[http://www8.hp.com/h30458/ww/en/smb/927462.html]


## КЕФАААIO 2 - $\boldsymbol{\Delta I K T Y A ~ A I \Sigma \Theta H T H P \Omega N ~}$

## 





























[Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice]

### 2.2 T $\alpha \xi ı$ о́ $\mu \eta \sigma \eta \alpha \iota \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta{ }^{\prime} \rho \omega \nu$





 $\mu \pi$ орои́v va $\beta \alpha \sigma \iota \sigma \tau о v ́ v ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \delta \iota \alpha ́ \varphi o \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon \theta o ́ \delta o v \varsigma, ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon \gamma \gamma \mu \alpha, ~ \varepsilon \alpha ́ v ~ \alpha \pi \alpha ı \tau о v ́ v ~$








| Type | Examples |
| :--- | :--- |
| Temperature | Thermistors, thermocouples |
| Pressure | Pressure gauges, barometers, ionization gauges |
| Optical | Photodiodes, phototransistors, infrared sensors, CCD sensors |
| Acoustic | Piezoelectric resonators, microphones |
| Mechanical | Strain gauges, tactile sensors, capacitive diaphragms, piezoresistive cells |
| Motion, vibration | Accelerometers, gyroscopes, photo sensors |
| Flow | Anemometers, mass air flow sensors |
| Position | GPS, ultrasound-based sensors, infrared-based sensors, inclinometers |
| Electromagnetic | Hall-effect sensors, magnetometers |
| Chemical | pH sensors, electrochemical sensors, infrared gas sensors |
| Humidity | Capacitive and resistive sensors, hygrometers, MEMS-based humidity sensors |
| Radiation | Ionization detectors, Geiger-Mueller counters |

## Eıкóva 6

[Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice]

## 
















 chip (SoC))
’Еva $\alpha \sigma ט ́ \rho \mu \alpha \tau o ~ \delta i ́ k \tau v o ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v ~(W S N) ~ \varepsilon i ́ v a l ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v o ~ \pi о ט ~ \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon i ́ \tau \alpha ı ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda о ~$






 $\gamma 1 \alpha$ то $\Delta$ l $\alpha \delta i ́ k \tau v o . ~$


AA Batteries

Eıкóva 7









 $\varepsilon$ пाıoiv $\omega$ vía.







 бuvठぇठદ $\mu$ ह́vo

ठ́́ktuo

 $\varepsilon$ пıтUXท́ $\mu \varepsilon T a ́ \delta ̄ o \sigma \eta ~ T \omega V ~ ठ \varepsilon \delta ठ о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega V ~ \sigma T O V ~ \Pi \rho o o \rho ı \sigma \mu o ́ . ~$
［Internet of Things：Wireless Sensor Networks］

## 2．4 H єлıкоıvตví $\alpha \boldsymbol{\sigma \tau \alpha}$ WSNs



 802．11b каı IEEE 802.11 g ，$\varepsilon \vee \omega ́ ~ \tau о ~ \pi \rho \omega \tau о ́ к о \lambda \lambda о ~ I E E E ~ 802.11 а ~ \chi \rho \eta \sigma \mu о \pi о 七 є i ́ ~ \tau \eta ~ \zeta ळ ́ v \eta ~$






Eıкóva 8




 то $\alpha v \alpha \gamma \kappa \alpha i ́ o . ~ A v \tau o ́ ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi \varepsilon 1 ~ о \delta \eta \gamma \eta ́ \sigma \varepsilon 1 ~ \sigma \tau \eta \nu ~ \alpha v \alpha ́ \pi \tau v \xi \eta ~ \mu i \alpha \varsigma ~ \pi о ı \kappa ı \lambda i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \pi \rho \omega \tau о к о ́ \lambda \lambda \omega \nu ~ \pi о v ~$
 $\chi \alpha \mu \eta \lambda \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \tau \alpha \chi v ́ \tau \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \varphi о \rho \alpha ́ \varsigma ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega v$ ．Гı $\alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon ı \gamma \mu \alpha, \tau$ т $\pi \rho \omega \tau$ о́ко $\lambda \lambda$ о IEEE 802．15．4 （Gutierrez et al．，2001）દ́ $\chi \varepsilon 1 ~ \sigma \chi \varepsilon \delta ı \alpha \sigma \tau \varepsilon i ́ ~ \varepsilon ı \delta ı \kappa \alpha ́ ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \rho о \pi о i ́ \eta \sigma \eta ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \kappa о ぃ \omega \omega \imath \omega ́ v ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~$
 $\alpha \kappa \alpha \delta \eta \mu \alpha$ коv́я каı єцлорıкои́я ко́ $\mu$ ßо七ऽ $\alpha ı \sigma \eta \tau ท ́ \rho \omega v$.
'О $\tau \alpha \nu$ оı $\pi \varepsilon \rho ı \chi \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \varepsilon к \pi о \mu \pi \eta ́ \varsigma ~ \tau \omega \nu ~ \rho \alpha \delta ı \pi о \mu \pi \omega ́ v ~ o ́ \lambda \omega v ~ \tau \omega \nu ~ к о ́ \mu \beta \omega \nu ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~$
 бтоv $\sigma \tau \alpha \theta \mu$ о́ $\beta \alpha ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma, ~ \mu \pi о \rho о и ́ v ~ v \alpha ~ \sigma \chi \eta \mu \alpha \tau i ́ \sigma o v v ~ \mu ı \alpha ~ \tau о \pi о \lambda о \gamma i ́ \alpha ~ \alpha \sigma \tau \varepsilon ́ \rho \alpha . ~ \Sigma \varepsilon ~ \alpha v \tau \eta ́ ~ \tau \eta v ~$

 $\gamma \varepsilon \omega \gamma \rho \alpha \varphi \iota \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \chi \varepsilon ́ \varsigma$,







 бтๆ $\beta \alpha ́ \sigma \eta, ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı \mu ı \alpha ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau ı \varsigma ~ \sigma \eta \mu \alpha \nu \tau ı к о ́ \tau \varepsilon \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \pi \rho о к \lambda \eta ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi \varepsilon 1 ~ \lambda \alpha ́ \beta \varepsilon 1 ~ \tau \varepsilon \rho \alpha ́ \sigma \tau ı \alpha ~ \pi \rho о \sigma о \chi \eta ́ ~$
 $\delta 1 \alpha \delta \rho о \mu \varepsilon ́ \varsigma, ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi \varepsilon 1 ~ \sigma \cup \chi \nu \alpha ́ ~ \tau \eta ~ \delta v v \alpha \tau о ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha ~ \alpha \nu \alpha ́ \lambda v \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha 1 ~ \pi \rho о \varepsilon \pi \varepsilon \xi \varepsilon \rho \gamma \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \tau \omega v ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega \nu$

 $\alpha \rho \chi \iota \alpha \dot{\alpha} \delta \varepsilon \delta o \mu \varepsilon ́ v \alpha$ [Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice]

### 2.5 Xpoviкós $\Sigma v \gamma \chi \rho 0 v \imath \sigma \mu o ́ s$




 катаvєцๆ $\mu$ в́v $\omega v$ ко́ $\mu \beta \omega v$.




 દívaı $\mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda \eta ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \delta \alpha \pi \alpha \nu \eta \rho \eta ́ . ~ E \pi i ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma, ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v ~ o ́ \tau ı ~ o ı ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha v \alpha \pi \tau v ́ \sigma \sigma o v \tau \alpha l ~ \sigma u v \eta ́ \theta \omega \varsigma ~$ $\sigma \varepsilon ~ \sigma \kappa \lambda \eta \rho \alpha ́ ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \alpha \dot{\alpha \lambda \lambda о \nu \tau \alpha, ~ \tau \alpha ~ \sigma \eta ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ G P S ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \sigma ט \chi v \alpha ́ ~ \alpha \pi \rho o ́ \sigma ı \tau \alpha . ~ O ı ~ \tau \varepsilon \chi \nu ו \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~}$


 боүкрívочнє $\mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha$ єлíүєı WSNs. $\Sigma \varepsilon \alpha v \tau \alpha ́ ~ \tau \alpha ~ \chi \alpha \rho \alpha к \tau \eta \rho ı \sigma \tau ı к \alpha ́ ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \lambda \alpha \mu \beta \alpha ́ v o v \tau \alpha ı: ~ \eta ~$










[A Survey On Various Time Synchronization Techniques In Underwater Sensor Networks]

## 



 боүхроvıб $\mu$ о́:

- Акрíßєı (Accuracy): Н акрíßєı $\tau \eta \varsigma ~ \tau \varepsilon \chi \nu ı \kappa \eta ́ \varsigma ~ \sigma v \gamma \chi \rho о \nu ı \sigma \mu о и ́ ~ \varepsilon \xi \alpha \rho \tau \alpha ́ \tau \alpha ı ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha ́ \lambda о ~$ $\beta \alpha \theta \mu o ́ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau \eta \nu \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \gamma \grave{\text { б }}$.


 $\alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha \gamma \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \delta i ́ \kappa \tau v o ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ v \alpha ~ \lambda \varepsilon ı \tau о \cup \rho \gamma \varepsilon i ́ ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ o ́ \lambda \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \tau ı \varsigma ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \pi \tau ஸ ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma . ~$
- Eve入ı $\xi$ ía (Scalability): $\Sigma \varepsilon$ о $\uparrow \iota \mu \varepsilon ́ v \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \gamma \varepsilon ́ \varsigma, ~ \delta \varepsilon \kappa \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \chi ı \lambda ı \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~$


- $\Delta$ ıápкєıа $\zeta \omega \eta ́ s ~(L o n g e v i t y): ~ М \varepsilon ~ \beta \alpha ́ \sigma \eta ~ \tau \eta \nu ~ \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \gamma \eta ́, ~ о ~ \sigma v \gamma \chi \rho о v ı \sigma \mu o ́ s ~ \chi \rho o ́ v o v ~$
 ठiаркє́бєı о́бо $\lambda \varepsilon \imath \tau о \cup \rho \gamma \varepsilon i ́ ~ \tau о ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v o . ~$
- Еvєрүєıакŋ́ $\alpha \pi$ о́бобך (Energy efficiency): Ot кó $\mu \beta$ or $\delta 1 \kappa \tau v ́ o v ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi o u v ~$

 $\pi \varepsilon \rho ı \rho ı \sigma \mu$ о́.








 $\chi \alpha \mu \eta \lambda$ о́тєроя.
[Time Synchronization in Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey]


## 2.6 Еvтолıб $\mu$ ó̧ каı $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha к о \lambda о v ์ \theta \eta \sigma \eta ~$

















### 2.7 Evépүєı - 'Еגє

















[R-MAC: An Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Underwater Sensor Networks]

## 















 $\pi \alpha \kappa \varepsilon ́ \tau \omega \nu ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta o \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega \nu$ (data packet collision) $\alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau \eta \nu$ д́лочך $\tau \eta \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha \tau \alpha v \alpha ́ \lambda \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \varepsilon v \varepsilon ́ p \gamma \varepsilon ı \alpha \varsigma . ~$







 [R-MAC: An Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Underwater Sensor Networks]

## 

Н $\alpha \sigma \varphi \dot{\alpha} \lambda \varepsilon ı \alpha ~ \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon i ́ ~ \pi \rho о ́ к \lambda \eta \sigma \eta ~ \gamma 1 \alpha ~ \tau \alpha ~ \sigma ט \sigma \tau \eta ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ к \alpha ı ~ \tau \alpha ~ \delta i ́ к \tau \cup \alpha ~ v \pi о \lambda о \gamma ı \sigma \tau \omega ́ v ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~$















 $\alpha 1 \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ์ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma$.



 $\pi \rho \varepsilon ́ \pi \varepsilon \iota ~ v \alpha ~ \sigma u v \varepsilon \rho \gamma \alpha ́ \zeta о \nu \tau \alpha ı ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \tau \eta \nu ~ \varepsilon \pi i ́ \tau \varepsilon \cup \xi ̆ \eta ~ \alpha \sigma \varphi \alpha ́ \lambda \varepsilon ı \alpha \varsigma$.










 $\kappa \alpha v \alpha \lambda ı v ́, ~ \tau \omega v ~ \sigma \varphi \alpha \lambda \mu \alpha ́ \tau \omega v ~ \delta \rho о \mu о \lambda o ́ \gamma \eta \sigma \eta s ~ к \alpha ı ~ \tau \omega v ~ \sigma о \gamma к р о v ́ \sigma \varepsilon \omega v . ~ A v \tau o ́ ~ \mu \pi о р \varepsilon i ́ ~ v \alpha ~$




[Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks Theory and Practice]




















[Congestion in Wireless Sensor Networks and Mechanisms for Controlling Congestion]

## $2.10 \Delta \rho о \mu о \lambda о ́ \gamma \eta \sigma \eta \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega v$ каı $\Delta ı \alpha \chi \varepsilon i ́ \rho ı \sigma \eta$ Tолодоүías

'Eva WSN $\pi \circ 0$ દ́ $\chi \varepsilon ı ~ \varepsilon \gamma \kappa \alpha \tau \alpha \sigma \tau \alpha \theta \varepsilon i ́ ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ~ \delta v o \pi \rho o ́ \sigma ı \tau о ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ p o \varsigma, ~ \mu \pi о \rho \varepsilon i ́ ~ v \alpha ~ \chi \alpha ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı, ~ \kappa \alpha ́ \tau \omega ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~$

































 Avapє९ó $\mu \alpha \sigma \tau \varepsilon \sigma \varepsilon \alpha v \tau \alpha ́ \alpha \alpha \pi \rho \omega \tau о ́ к о \lambda \lambda \alpha \omega \varsigma$ multihop. Ta single hop $\pi \rho \omega \tau о ́ к о \lambda \lambda \alpha$ عívaı


 каva入ıóv. [Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks]

## 

## $3.1 \Sigma v ์ v \tau о \mu \eta$ Iбторí $\alpha \tau \omega v$ UWSNs




 $\varepsilon \pi \iota \kappa o v ต \omega v i ́ \alpha$. [Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks]







 $\alpha \cup \xi \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ v o ~ \varepsilon v \delta ı \alpha \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho о v ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \pi о \lambda ı \tau \iota \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \gamma \varepsilon ́ \varsigma, ~ \sigma \cup \mu \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \lambda \alpha \mu \beta \alpha \nu о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta \varsigma ~ \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \alpha v \alpha ́ \pi \tau v \xi \eta \varsigma$

 $\alpha v \alpha ́ \gamma \kappa \eta ~ \gamma 1 \alpha \kappa \alpha \lambda \omega ́ \delta ı \alpha ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \delta \varepsilon v ~ \pi \alpha \rho \varepsilon \mu \beta \alpha i ́ v o v v ~ \sigma \tau \eta ~ v \alpha v \tau i \lambda ı \alpha \kappa \eta ́ ~ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \tau \eta \rho ı о ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha . ~ \Sigma \eta ́ \mu \varepsilon \rho \alpha ~ \eta$ $\varepsilon \pi \varepsilon ́ \kappa \tau \alpha \sigma \eta ~ \tau \omega v ~ \delta ı \kappa \tau v ์ \omega v ~ \alpha ı \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v$ (WSNs) $\sigma \tau \alpha ~ v \pi о \theta \alpha \lambda \alpha ́ \sigma \sigma \iota \alpha ~ \delta i ́ \kappa \tau v \alpha ~ \alpha l \sigma \theta \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v$

 $\pi \lambda \varepsilon о v \varepsilon \kappa \tau \eta \dot{\mu} \mu \tau \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \varepsilon \pi i ́ \gamma \varepsilon 1 \alpha$ WSNs. [A Survey on Underwater Wireless Sensor Networks and Applications, Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks]

## 3.2 Е甲ар $\boldsymbol{\gamma} \boldsymbol{\gamma} \varepsilon \varepsilon_{\varsigma} \tau \omega v$ UWSNs

 $\alpha v \tau \alpha ́ \theta \alpha \mu \pi о \rho о v ́ \sigma \alpha \nu v \alpha \tau \alpha \xi ı \nu о \mu \eta \theta$ оv́v о́ $\theta \omega \varsigma:$



 тоv Av́

 $\pi \varepsilon \rho ı \beta \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda о \nu \tau \circ \varsigma$.

 $\alpha v \varepsilon ́ \mu \omega v, \beta \varepsilon \lambda \tau \imath \omega \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta \pi \rho o ́ \gamma v \omega \sigma \eta$ каıюоv́, $\alpha v i ́ \chi v \varepsilon v \sigma \eta ~ \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \kappa \lambda \imath \mu \alpha \tau ı \kappa \eta ́ s ~ \alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha \gamma \eta ́ s, ~ \eta$ $\kappa \alpha \tau \alpha \nu o ́ \eta \sigma \eta \kappa \alpha ı \eta \pi \rho o ́ \beta \lambda \varepsilon \psi \eta \tau \eta \varsigma \varepsilon \pi i ́ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma \tau \omega v \alpha v \theta \rho \omega ́ \pi \imath \nu \omega v \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \tau \eta \rho ı \tau \eta ́ \tau \omega v \sigma \tau \alpha$



 $\theta \varepsilon \rho \mu о к \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~(t h e r m o c l i n e s), ~ \pi о v ~ \theta \varepsilon \omega \rho о v ́ v \tau \alpha ı ~ \chi \omega ́ \rho о \varsigma ~ \alpha v \alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \gamma \omega \gamma \eta ́ \varsigma ~ \gamma 1 \alpha$




 2011, є $\xi \varepsilon \rho \varepsilon \cup v \dot{v} \tau \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ \tau о ~ A x i a l ~ S e a m o u n t, ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ~ \tau \rho i ́ \mu \eta \nu о ~ \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ́ ~ \tau \eta \nu \eta \varphi \alpha ı \sigma \tau \varepsilon ı \alpha к \eta ́ ~ \varepsilon ́ \kappa \rho \eta \xi \eta$



 $\lambda o ́ \gamma \omega \tau \eta \varsigma \pi \rho о к \lambda \eta \tau 1 \kappa \eta ์ \varsigma ~ \varphi v ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma \tau \eta \varsigma$ ．

 каı v $\alpha \cup \alpha ́ \gamma ı \alpha$.




 （SDVs）каı $\delta v ́ \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon ~ \beta \alpha ́ \sigma \eta ~ \tau \alpha ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ~ \pi о v ~ \alpha \nu \imath \chi \nu \varepsilon v ́ о v \tau \alpha ı ~ \alpha \pi о ́ ~ \mu \eta \chi \alpha \nu ı к о и ́ \varsigma, ~$
 $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \delta о \sigma 1 \alpha \kappa \alpha ́ ~ \sigma v \sigma \tau \eta ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha$ $\rho \alpha v \tau \alpha ́ \rho ~ / ~ \sigma o ́ v \alpha \rho, ~ \tau \alpha ~ v \pi о \beta \rho v ́ \chi l \alpha ~ \delta i ́ к \tau v \alpha ~ \alpha ı \sigma Ө \eta \tau \eta ́ \rho \omega v$





 oрvхєía．［A Survey on Underwater Wireless Sensor Networks and Applications］

## 3．3 Bと́入 $\tau \iota \sigma \tau \eta ~ \tau о \pi о \theta \check{\tau} \tau \eta \sigma \eta ~ \tau \omega \nu ~ U W S N s$

T $\alpha$ UWSNs $\mu \pi о \rho о 勹 ́ v ~ \varepsilon i ́ \tau \varepsilon ~ v \alpha ~ \delta ı \alpha \sigma \pi \alpha \rho \theta o v ́ v ~ \tau v \chi \alpha i ́ \alpha ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \mu ı \alpha ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \chi \eta ́ ~ \eta ́ ~ \chi \omega ́ \rho о, ~ \varepsilon i ́ \tau \varepsilon ~ v \alpha ~$
 $\tau \omega \nu$ UWSNs $\varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı$ оı $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \kappa \alpha ́ \tau \omega: ~$




 $\mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ́ \delta о \sigma \eta \varsigma . ~ Г \imath \alpha \tau \eta v \varepsilon \pi \alpha \rho \kappa \eta ́ ~ \kappa \alpha 1 ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \gamma ı \sigma \tau \eta ~ \delta v v \alpha \tau \eta ́ ~ \kappa \alpha ́ \lambda v \psi \eta ~ \varepsilon v o ́ \varsigma ~ \chi \omega ́ \rho o v, ~ \lambda \alpha \mu \beta \alpha ́ v o v \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ v \pi o ́ \psi \eta$
 то $\pi \omega ́ \varsigma ~ \pi \rho \varepsilon ́ \pi \varepsilon ı ~ v \alpha ~ \tau о \pi о \theta \varepsilon \tau \eta \theta о v ́ v ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \chi \omega ́ \rho о ~ \pi о v ~ \pi \rho \varepsilon ́ \pi \varepsilon ı ~ v \alpha ~ \kappa \alpha \lambda v \varphi \theta \varepsilon i ́ . ~ ' E \tau \sigma ı ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \tau v \gamma \chi \alpha ́ v \varepsilon \tau \alpha ı ~$


 $\sigma \chi \varepsilon \tau \iota \kappa \alpha ́ \lambda i ́ \gamma \omega v \sigma \varepsilon \mu \iota \alpha \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \eta$ ．［Wireless Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks］

### 3.4 Oı $\pi \rho о к \lambda \eta ̌ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma ~ \sigma \chi \varepsilon \delta ı \alpha \sigma \mu о v ์ ~ U W S N ~$











 $\alpha \pi \dot{\lambda} \lambda \varepsilon \varepsilon \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \sigma \cup v \delta \varepsilon \sigma \not \mu о ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma$.



 бıáßpшoŋs.
 бף́цатоऽ.
[A Survey Of Underwater Wireless Sensor Networks]

## 





 $\varepsilon \vee ต ́ ~ \tau \alpha ~ W S N ~ \chi \rho \eta \sigma \mu о \pi о 七 о и ́ v ~ \rho \alpha \delta ı к б ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha . ~$

 UWSN каı $\tau \eta \varsigma ~ \alpha u \xi ŋ \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta \varsigma ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \tau \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \pi о v ~ \alpha \pi \alpha ı \tau \varepsilon i ́ t \alpha l ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau о ~ v \lambda ı к o ́ ~$


 то́бо лєрі́л $\lambda$ окๆ.

























 $\pi \rho \omega \tau о к о ́ \lambda \lambda \omega v$ бט́ $\mu \varphi \omega v \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \imath \varsigma ~ \alpha \rho \chi \iota \tau \varepsilon \kappa \tau о \nu \iota \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \tau о v ~ U W S N . ~$

## 3.6 Тро́лоч $\mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ́ \delta o \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau о ~ v \varepsilon \rho o ́ ~$




 $\eta$ $\alpha \nu \tau \alpha \lambda \lambda \alpha \gamma \eta \eta^{\alpha} \alpha$ о́бт $\alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \rho \nu Ө \mu о и ́ ~ \delta \varepsilon \delta о \mu \varepsilon ́ v \omega v ~ \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon i ́ ~ \pi \rho о ́ \tau v \pi о . ~$

Avaдutıќ́:

## А. Акоубтıко́





 Rate (BER).

## B. O $\boldsymbol{\pi} \tau \iota \alpha \dot{ }$






## Г. Н $\lambda \varepsilon к \tau \rho о \mu \alpha \gamma \nu \eta \tau \iota \kappa \alpha ́$






 єıко́vа, ßívtєо).
[Prospects and Problems of Wireless Communication for Underwater Sensor Networks]

## 3.7 Н $\lambda \varepsilon \kappa \tau \rho \iota \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ เ \delta เ o ́ \tau \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \tau o v ~ \theta \alpha \lambda \alpha \sigma \sigma ı v o v ́ ~ v \varepsilon \rho o v ́ ~$



 $\mu \circ \vee \tau \varepsilon ́ \lambda o ~ \alpha \pi \omega \lambda \varepsilon ı \omega ́ v ~ \delta ı \alpha \rho о \mu \eta ́ \varsigma ~ \gamma 1 \alpha ~ \tau \alpha ~ Н М ~ к и ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \delta ı \alpha ́ \delta о \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \theta \alpha \lambda \alpha \sigma \sigma ı o ́ ~ v \varepsilon \rho o ́, ~ \alpha v \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ o 七 ~$


## A. $\mathbf{A} \gamma \omega \gamma \iota \mu$ ó $\tau \eta \tau \alpha$ (Conductivity).




 $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon ı \gamma \mu \alpha$ Ко́ккıvך Өа́ $\lambda \alpha \sigma \sigma \alpha$ ह́ $\chi \varepsilon ı ~ \alpha \gamma \omega \gamma ı о ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha ~ 8 ~ S / m ~(S i e m e n s / m e t e r), ~ \varepsilon v \omega ́ ~ \alpha v \tau i ́ \theta \varepsilon \tau \alpha ~$

 S/m.

## B. $\Delta \mathrm{t} \alpha \pi \varepsilon \rho \alpha \tau o ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha$ (Permeability).


 $\kappa \varepsilon \nu o ́$ (Free Space), $\mu_{\text {seawater }}=\mu_{\text {freespace }}$.

## Г. Е $\pi \iota \tau \rho \varepsilon \pi \tau o ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha$ (Permittivity).














 $\mu ı \alpha$ є $\pi \iota \varphi \alpha ́ v \varepsilon ı \alpha$ тךऽ одок $\lambda \eta ́ \rho \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma$.







 $\varepsilon \lambda \alpha \tau \eta \rho i ́ o v ~ \eta ́ ~ \tau \eta v ~ \alpha v v ́ \psi \omega \sigma \eta ~ \varepsilon v o ́ s ~ \beta a ́ p o u s . ~$


| Material | Static dielectric constant ( $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{r}}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Air | 1.0006 |
| Styrofoam | 1.03 |
| Paraffin | 2.1 |
| Teflon | 2.1 |
| Plywood | 2.1 |
| RT/duroid 5880 | 2.20 |
| Polyethylene | 2.26 |
| RT/duroid 5870 | 2.35 |
| Glass-reinforced teflon (microfiber) | 2.32-2.40 |
| Teflon quartz (woven) | 2.47 |
| Glass-reinforced teflon (woven) | 2.4-2.62 |
| Cross-linked polystyrene (unreinforced) | 2.56 |
| Polyphenelene oxide (PPO) | 2.55 |
| Glass-reinforced polystyrene | 2.62 |
| Amber | 3 |
| Soil (dry) | 3 |
| Rubber | 3 |
| Plexiglas | 3.4 |
| Lucite | 3.6 |
| Fused silica | 3.78 |
| Nylon (solid) | 3.8 |
| Quartz | 3.8 |
| Sulfur | 4 |
| Bakelite | 4.8 |
| Formica | 5 |
| Lead glass | 6 |
| Mica | 6 |
| Beryllium oxide ( BeO ) | 6.8-7.0 |
| Marble | 8 |
| Sapphire | $\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon_{x}=\varepsilon_{y}=9.4 \\ & \varepsilon_{z}=11.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Flint glass | 10 |
| Ferrite ( $\mathrm{Fe}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ ) | 12-16 |
| Silicon (Si) | 12 |
| Gallium arsenide (GaAs) | 13 |
| Ammonia (liquid) | 22 |
| Glycerin | 50 |
| Water | 81 |
| Rutile ( $\mathrm{TiO}_{2}$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon_{x}=\varepsilon_{y}=89 \\ & \varepsilon_{z}=173 \end{aligned}$ |

Eıкóva 11
[An Underwater Wireless Sensor Network with Realistic Radio Frequency Path Loss Model, Advanced Engineering Electromagnetics]

## 3.8. Моvт $̇ \lambda o ~ \delta ı \alpha ́ \delta o \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ Н М ~ к v ́ \mu \alpha \tau о \varsigma ~$





## 




$$
a=\omega \sqrt{\mu \varepsilon}\left\{\frac{1}{2}\left[\sqrt{1+\left(\frac{\sigma}{\omega \varepsilon}\right)^{2}}-1\right]\right\}^{\frac{1}{2}}
$$

$\kappa \alpha 1$ oı $\alpha \pi \omega ́ \lambda \varepsilon ı \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \delta i \alpha ́ \delta o \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \theta \alpha \lambda \alpha \sigma \sigma ı v o ́ ~ v \varepsilon \rho o ́ ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ d B: ~$
$\alpha_{\mathrm{p}}=10 \log _{10}\left(e^{-2 a d}\right)$.


[Electromagnetic Wave Propagation into Fresh Water]

## B. А $\boldsymbol{\pi} 0 \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon ́ \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \alpha$.









Eıкóva 12







 бихขотŋ́тตv.


EıKóva 13
[40]


EıKóva 14

Propagation LOSS 10m


Eikóva 15

Propagation LOSS 20 m


Elкóva 16

## $3.9 \Sigma v \mu \pi \varepsilon ́ \rho \alpha \sigma \mu \alpha$










## КЕФAএAIO 4 - TO АОГIEMIKO OCTAVE

### 4.1 To גoүıбнוкó Octave




 $\varepsilon \pi i ́ ~ \tau о ~ \pi \lambda \varepsilon i ́ \sigma \tau о v ~ \sigma v \mu \beta \alpha \tau \eta ́ ~ \mu \varepsilon ~ \tau о ~ M a t l a b . ~ М \pi о р \varepsilon i ́ ~ \varepsilon \pi i ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ v \alpha ~ \chi \rho \eta \sigma ı \mu о \pi о ъ \eta \theta \varepsilon i ́ ~ \omega \varsigma ~ b a t c h-~$ oriented $\gamma \lambda \omega ́ \sigma \sigma \alpha$ ().





 $\sigma \varepsilon \alpha \dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda \varepsilon \varsigma \gamma \lambda \dot{\sigma} \sigma \sigma \varepsilon \varsigma$.

To GNU Octave $\varepsilon$ ívaı $\varepsilon \pi i ́ \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon v ́ \theta \varepsilon \rho \alpha ~ \alpha v \alpha \delta ı \alpha v \varepsilon \mu \eta \tau \varepsilon ́ o ~ \lambda о \gamma ı \sigma \mu \kappa o ́ . ~ М \pi о р \varepsilon i ́ t \varepsilon ~ v \alpha ~ \tau о ~$

 иоүıбикко́.

To Octave $\gamma \rho \alpha ́ \varphi \tau \eta \kappa \varepsilon \alpha \pi$ о́ $\tau \circ v$ John W. Eaton $\kappa \alpha ı \pi \circ \lambda \lambda o v ́ \varsigma ~ \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \lambda o v \varsigma . ~$

## 


 $\alpha v \alpha \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \tau \alpha \iota ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \kappa \alpha ́ \tau \omega ~ \kappa \alpha l ~ \alpha \nu \alpha \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \tau \alpha ı ~ \sigma \tau \eta \nu ~ \varepsilon \xi \alpha \sigma \theta \varepsilon ́ v ı \sigma \eta ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \alpha \pi о ́ \sigma \tau \alpha \sigma \eta ~ 2 \mu \varepsilon ́ \tau \rho \omega v . ~$



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GNU Octave: https://www.gnu.org/software/octave/


[^0]:    Eıкóva 3

